Biodiversity Impact Assessment

M Scott Properties Ltd Ms T Sutton Ms T Good Mr W Hughes Mr J Hughes Land to the West of Watling Street, Park Street, St Albans

Ref:	21-1590
Version:	2
Date:	January 2022
Author:	Joanne Alderton
Position:	Ecological Consultant and Head of Ecology





Arboriculture

Ecology

Forestry & Woodland Management

Northamptonshire Office

7-8 Melbourne House Corbygate Business Park Weldon, Corby Northamptonshire NN17 5JG

01536 408 840 info@lgluk.com

www.lgluk.com



Oxfordshire Office

Soils & Land Restoration

Greystones House Burford Road Chipping Norton Oxfordshire OX7 5UY

01608 656 167 info@lgluk.com

www.lgluk.com







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DOCUMENT CONTROL SHEET

Ecological Team		
Jo Alderton FdSC BA (Hons) BSc (Hons) PGDip Law	Business Unit Manager	
Samantha Hodgson BSc (Hons) GradCIEEM	Senior Ecological Consultant	
Kate Rooney BSc (Hons) MSc ACIEEM	Senior Ecological Consultant	
Natasha Hannah-Lyons BSc (Hons)	Ecological Consultant	
Alison Saunders BSc (Hons)	Assistant Ecological Consultant	
Rachel Jackson BSc (Hons)	Assistant Ecological Consultant	
Elliot Williams BSc (Hons)	Assistant Ecological Consultant	
Marie Allcoat	Project Administrator	

REVISION HISTORY

Rev	Description of change	Date	Initials
1	Original report	13.12.2021	JA
2	Amendments to report following change in layout	04.01.2022	JA

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DISCLAIMER

It should be noted that the information above provides details of the Site's current ecological situation. In the event that the proposed development does not commence within 12 months of the date of this report, further advice should be sought from a suitably qualified ecologist as to whether the information provided requires updating in light of changing ecological conditions.



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1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- 1.1 Lockhart Garratt Ltd was commissioned by M Scott Properties Ltd to carry out a Biodiversity Impact Assessment (BIA) for land to the west of Watling Street, Park Street, St Albans.
- 1.2 This assessment has been undertaken using the Biodiversity Metric 3.0.
- 1.3 Overall, the Proposed Development will result in an increase in habitat units within the Site, totalling a net gain in biodiversity of **29.72%**.
- 1.4 Maximising biodiversity will require appropriate management of the habitats within the Site upon completion of the Proposed Development.
- 1.5 In addition to the net gain in area habitats, the Proposed Development should incorporate the following features that will benefit biodiversity:
 - Bat and bird boxes, some of which will be integrated into the buildings; and
 - Hibernacula and log piles.



2. INTRODUCTION

Terms of Instruction

2.1 Lockhart Garratt Ltd was commissioned by M Scott Properties Ltd to carry out a Biodiversity Impact Assessment (BIA) for land to the west of Watling Street, Park Street, St Albans.

Documents Provided

- 2.2 As background information, the following documentation was provided:
 - Illustrative Layout IL 01 (thrive architects)

Site Description

- 2.3 The site is located to the west of Watling Street and Park Street to the south of the city of St. Albans at grid reference: TL 14555, 04483 (hereafter referred to as "the Site"). The assessment covered the whole of the Site, which is approximately 4.30ha in area.
- 2.4 At the time of the assessment the Site mostly comprised arable farmland with adjacent habitats as tall ruderal, scattered trees and broadleaved woodland.
- 2.5 The Site was bounded by Watling Street to the east and residential housing and associated gardens to the east, north and south. To the western boundary were areas of rough grassland and scrub with scattered trees and arable farmland beyond. Further to the north of the Site was the A414 North Orbital Road, subject to a high volume of traffic during busy periods.
- 2.6 The Site location plan is provided below at **Figure 1** and a survey boundary plan is provided below at **Figure 2**.

Aim of the study

2.7 The purpose of this report is to assess the impact of the Proposed Development upon biodiversity within the Site with reference to the DEFRA Metric 3.0.



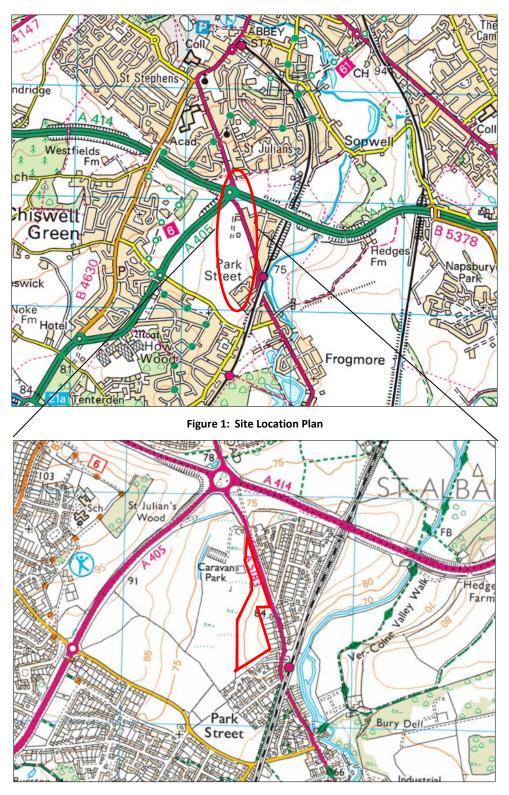


Figure 2: Survey Boundary Plan

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3. METHODOLOGY

3.1 The methodology for the ecological assessment was split into two main areas: a habitat survey and biodiversity impact assessment. These are discussed in more detail below.

Habitat survey

- 3.1 A Preliminary Ecological Appraisal (PEA) was undertaken by Alison Saunders on 29th July 2021 in order to ascertain the general ecological value of the Site and to determine the need for further assessment.
- 3.2 The PEA was undertaken in accordance with standard Phase 1 habitat methodology (JNCC, 2010¹). The Phase 1 methodology involves the classification of habitat types based on vegetation present. The Site was classified into areas of similar botanical community types, with a representative species list provided for each habitat type identified.

Biodiversity Impact Assessment

- 3.3 The DEFRA Biodiversity Metric 3.0 ("the Metric") provides a way of measuring and accounting for biodiversity losses and gains resulting from development or land management change.
- 3.4 Following a survey and habitat mapping, the areas of habitats within a site are inputted into the Metric using the UK Habitat Classification² (UKHab). Each habitat has a predetermined distinctiveness score, which is inputted once the habitat is selected. The distinctiveness score reflects how rare that habitat is across England and whether the habitat is considered a Priority Habitat in accordance with S.41 of the Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act, 2006³. Distinctiveness scores range from 'Low' to 'Very High'.
- 3.5 Once the classification and distinctiveness of the habitat has been determined, the condition of the habitat must be assessed. These condition assessments are defined within the technical supplement to the Metric and provide a set of criteria against which differing habitats are assessed. Depending on how many of the criteria the habitat passes, the condition can then be classified on a scale ranging from 'Poor' to 'Good' with a corresponding score of 1-3.
- 3.6 The final part of the Metric baseline calculation is the strategic significance of a site within the wider landscape. The Metric will add additional value to habitats within a preferred location for biodiversity i.e. within an area formally identified within local strategy. This may include Biodiversity Action Plans, Nature Recovery Areas and green infrastructure strategies.
- 3.7 Habitats outside of these areas are assigned a low strategic significance, which is not penalised, but adds no further value to the habitat score.
- 3.8 Once all of this information is provided, the Metric will calculate a total baseline biodiversity value for a site taking into account all of the aforementioned features ("the Baseline Calculation").
- 3.9 Using the PEA survey data, the habitats were re- classified using the UKHab. This information was used to provide the Baseline Calculation.

¹ Joint Nature Conservation Committee (2010). Handbook for Phase 1 Habitat Survey – A Technique for Environmental Audit.

² https://ecountability.co.uk/ukhabworkinggroup-ukhab/

³ https://jncc.gov.uk/our-work/uk-bap-priority-habitats/



- 3.10 Once the Baseline Calculation has been established, a comparison can be made against what habitats will retained, enhanced and created within the Site upon completion of the Proposed Development ("the Post-Development Calculation").
- 3.11 Habitats are input into the Metric using UKHab and assigned a condition and strategic significance in the same way as the Baseline Calculation. Once complete the difference between the number of habitat units within the Baseline Calculation and the Post-Development Calculation are compared to provide an overall net loss or gain in biodiversity within the Site.



4. THE BASELINE CALCUATION

Habitat Classification

- 4.1 The PEA confirmed the following habitats to be present within the Site:
 - Arable
 - Tall ruderal
 - Broadleaved semi-natural woodland
- 4.2 In order to input these habits into the Metric they need to be converted to UKHab classification and a summary of the UKhab equivalent habitat is presented at **Table 1**.
- 4.3 These habitats have been classified following guidance within the UKHab field key and the UKHab Category Definitions document. A plan detailing the location of these habitats is presented at **Appendix 1**.

Table 1: Summary of UKHab habitats within the Site

Phase 1 Habitat Classification	UKHab Classification
Arable	Cropland – cereal crop (c1c)
Tall ruderal	Grassland – modified grassland (g4)
Broadleaved semi-natural woodland	Woodland – broadleaved; other (w1f)

Condition Assessment

- 4.4 Using the condition sheets as set out within the Metric, the conditions of the habitats within the Site were assessed. A summary of these conditions assessments is presented in **Table 2** with the full detail provided within **Appendix 2**.
- 4.5 In the case of the Site, it should be noted that c1c cropland habitats are pre-assigned a condition score within the Metric and are not subject to a condition assessment.

Table 2: Summary of baseline condition assessments

Uk Hab Classification	Condition Assessment used	Condition	Score
Grassland	Grassland; low	Moderate	2
Woodland – broadleaved; other	Woodland	Poor	1

Strategic Significance

4.6 For the purposes of the Metric Calculation, the habitats within the Site have been classified as having a moderate Strategic Significance as the Site is in a 'Location ecologically desirable but not in local strategy'. This assessment is based on the closed proximity of the Site to nearby Sites of Special Scientific Interest and Local Wildlife Sites.

Baseline Metric Calculation

- 4.7 The results of the Metric Calculation are set out in **Appendix 3**. The Baseline Calculation for the Site confirms as follows:
 - \circ Cropland c1c 4.15ha = 9.13 habitat units



- Grassland g3 0.196 = 0.86 habitat units
- Woodland w1f 0.014ha = 0.06 habitat units
- Total baseline biodiversity for the Site = 10.05 habitat units



5. THE POST-DEVELOPMENT CALCULATION

Habitat Classification

5.1 The Post-Development Calculation has been undertaken using the illustrative layout plan from thrive architects dated 25th November 2021("the Layout Plan").

Habitat Creation

5.2 The proposed habitats to be created within the Site have been translated from the Layout Plan into UKHab classifications for the purpose of inputting into the Metric.

Table 3: Summary of habitat creation in accordance with the Landscape Pla

Landscape Plan description	UKHab Classification
SUDS	Urban – SUDS feature (u1)
Gardens	Urban – vegetated garden (u1)
LEAP	Grassland – modified grassland (g4)
Grassland / public open space	Grassland – other neutral grassland (g3)
Buildings	Urban – developed land, sealed surface (u1b)
Hardstanding	Urban – developed land, sealed surface (u1b)

5.3 In relation to the boundaries of the Site there will also be some infilling and buffering of existing vegetation. This is likely to be in the form of tree and hedgerow planting. Given that this is a high level assessment without a detailed landscaping design, a precautionary approach has been taken at this stage. It is likely that at a more detailed landscape stage the Metric calculation will be increased further with these additions.

Habitat Retention

5.4 In addition to habitat creation, there will also be retention of existing habitats within the Site. All of the woodland in the south-east of the Site will be retained as part of the Proposed Development. Furthermore, the majority (0.169ha) of the tall ruderal habitat along the east and the south-east of the Site will also be retained and protected during the development process.

Condition Assessment

- 5.5 Using the condition sheets as set out within the Metric, the conditions of the habitats within the Site were assessed. **Table 4** sets out a summary of the conditions, the full condition assessments are presented at **Appendix 4**.
- 5.6 It should be noted that urban u1b and ulb5 habitats are pre-assigned a condition score within the Metric and are not subject to a condition assessment. Furthermore, vegetated garden habitats are not subject to a condition assessment as the Metric states that this has a condition fixed at 'Poor'.
- 5.7 The condition assessments have been based on the detail provided in the Layout Plan and on the assumption that a management plan suitable for the desired habitat type will be implemented. The condition assessments have been undertaken based on the habitat's time to condition target as opposed to the condition of the habitat when it is first created.
- 5.8 In relation to the grassland/public open space areas, this has been categorised as 'other neutral grassland', as it is understood that a species rich seed mix will be used for the planting of this area. There have been assumptions made about the condition of this habitat, however, as it will



form part of the wider open space within the Site and will be open to public use. As such, it has been assumed that 50% of this habitat will be mown more regularly during the summer to create paths through the grassland and allow for easier public access. There may also be an element of trampling in these areas or those close to hardstanding footways and therefore this reduced condition takes into account these areas as well. The remaining 50% is likely to be in areas that are less accessible to the public i.e. along boundary lines or around the waterbodies and therefore should managed for biodiversity with less frequent cutting to promote species richness.

Landscape Plan description	UKHab habitat	Condition sheet used	Condition
SUDS	Urban – SUDS features	Urban	Good
LEAP	Grassland – modified grassland (g4)	Grassland – low	Poor
Grassland (POS)	Grassland – other neutral grassland (g3)	Grassland – med, high & v.high	Good
Grassland (POS)	Grassland – other neutral grassland (g3)	Grassland – med, high & v.high	Moderate

Table 4: Summary of Condition Assessments for Post Development Calculation

Post-Development Biodiversity Value

5.9 The results of the Metric Calculation are set out in **Appendix 3**. The Post-Development calculation for the Site confirms as follows:

Habitat retention

- Woodland other woodland; broadleaved (w1f) 0.014ha = 0.06 habitat units
- Grassland modified (g4) 0.169ha = 0.74 habitat units

Habitat creation

- Grassland other neutral (g3) 1.075ha = 9.67 habitat units
- Grassland modified (g4) 0.048ha = 0.18 habitat units
- Urban vegetated garden (u1) 1.029ha = 2.18 habitat units
- Urban SUDS (u1) 0.055ha = 0.20 habitat units
- Urban developed land, sealed surface (u1b) 1.881ha = 0 habitat units
- Total post development biodiversity for the Site = 13.03 habitat units (rounded to 13.04 in the Metric).



6. CONCLUSION

Summary

- 6.1 The Proposed Development will result in an increase in habitat units within the Site totalling a net gain in biodiversity of **29.72%**.
- 6.2 Maintenance of these habitats will require appropriate management and the condition assessments for the Post-Development Calculation have been undertaken on this assumption. In particular the following points should be considered when informing and managing the soft landscaping within the Site;
 - The habitats should contain a variety in structure and species, with the latter being native and / or beneficial to pollinators.
 - Structure within the longer grassland/wildflower areas can be achieved through a varied mowing regime, providing some slightly shorter areas (ecotones) as well in the seeding allowing the occasional bare patches to aid germination.
 - Scrub, hedgerow and tree species should be chosen be native and climate resilient as well as being chosen for their potential to provide food and shelter for birds and small mammals.

Wider Biodiversity within the Site

6.3 The principles of biodiversity net gain are not purely related to the figures within the Metric and is noted that additional features could be implemented as part of the Proposed Development. Further detail regarding suggested features can be found within the recommendations for enhancement within the PEA Report.

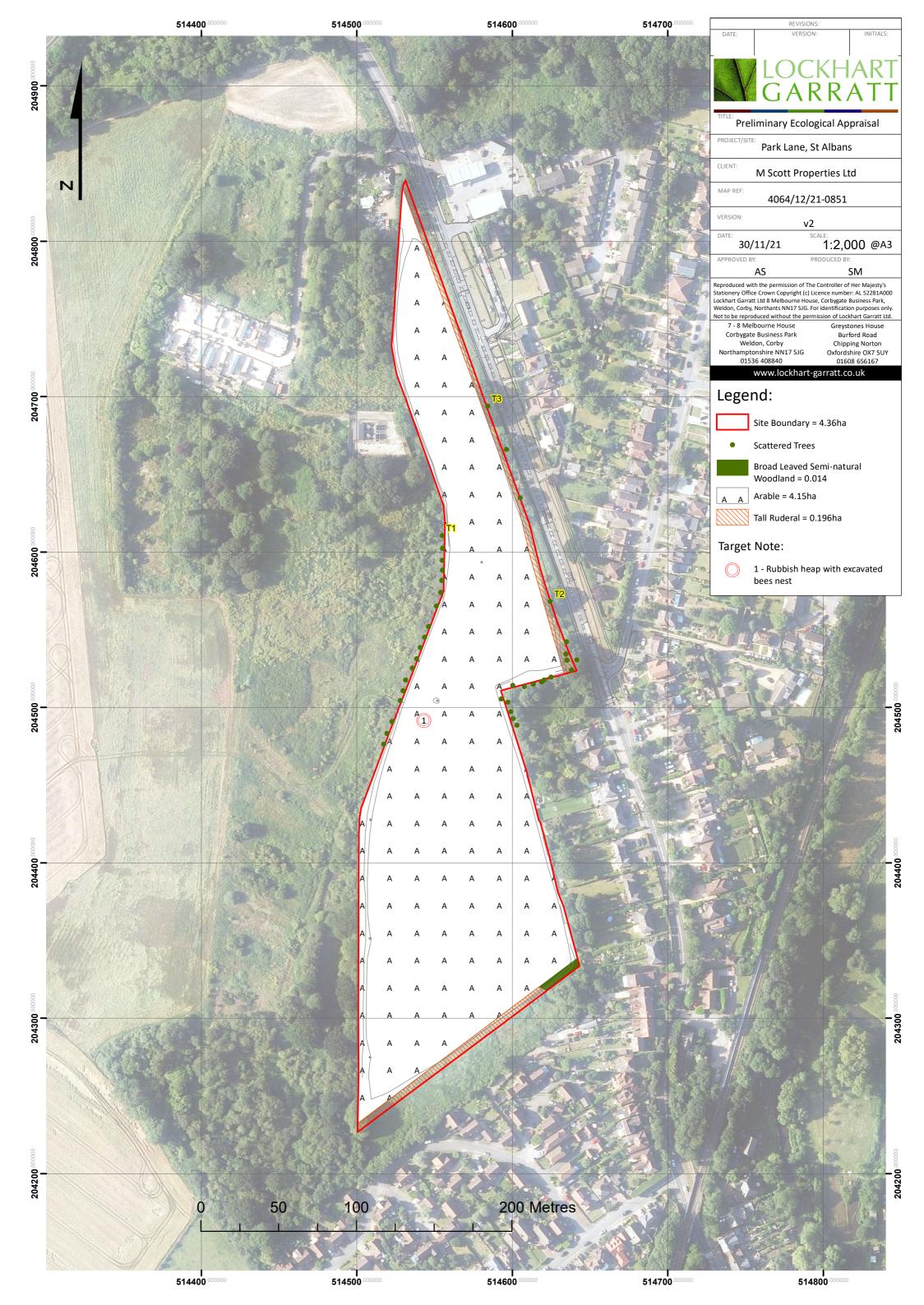


7. APPENDICES



Appendix 1: Baseline habitat plan

Ref: 21-0851 v2





Appendix 2: Biodiversity Baseline Condition Assessments

Ref: 21-1610

Condition Sheet: WOODLAND Habitat Type
UKHab Habitat Type(s)
Woodland and forest - Lowland beech and yew woodland
Woodland and forest - Lowland mixed deciduous woodland
Woodland and forest - Native pine woodlands
Woodland and forest - Other coniferous woodland
Woodland and forest - Other Scot's pine woodland
Woodland and forest - Other woodland; broadleaved
Woodland and forest - Other woodland; mixed
Woodland and forest - Upland birchwoods
Woodland and forest - Upland mixed ashwoods
Woodland and forest - Upland oakwood
Mondland and forest Misture alloyd
Habitat Description
See LIKHab

See UKHab

This condition sheet is based on the England Woodland Biodiversity Group (EWBG) Woodland Condition Survey Method, available here: https://woodlandwildlifetoolkit.sylva.org.uk/assess

Cor	ondition Assessment Criteria				
	Indicator	Good (3 points)	Moderate (2 points)	Poor (1 point)	Score per indicator
1	Age distribution of trees ¹	Three age classes present	Two age classes present	One age class present	
2	Wild, domestic and feral herbivore damage	No significant browsing damage evident in woodland ²	Evidence of significant browsing pressure is present in 40% or less of whole woodland	Evidence of significant browsing pressure is present in 40% or more of whole woodland	
3	Invasive plant species ³	No invasive species present in woodland	Rhododendron or laurel not present, other invasive species < 10% cover	Rhododendron or laurel present, or other invasive species > 10% cover	
4	Number of native tree species	Five or more native tree or shrub species found across woodland parcel	Three to four native tree or shrub species found across woodland parcel	None to two native tree or shrub species across woodland parcel	
5	Cover of native tree and shrub species	> 80% of canopy trees and >80% of understory shrubs are native	50-80% of canopy trees and 50-80% of understory shrubs are native	< 50% of canopy trees and <50% of understory shrubs are native	
6	Open space within woodland ⁴	10 – 20% of woodland has areas of temporary open space, unless woodland is <10ha in which case lower threshold of 10% does not apply	21- 40% of woodland has areas of temporary open space	More than 40% of woodland has areas of temporary open space	
7	Woodland regeneration ⁵	All three classes present in woodland; trees 4-7cm dbh, saplings and seedlings or advanced coppice regrowth	One or two classes only present in woodland	No classes or coppice regrowth present in woodland	
8	Tree health	Tree mortality less than 10%, no pests or diseases and no crown dieback	11% to 25% mortality and/or crown dieback or low risk pest or disease present	Greater than 25% tree mortality and or any high risk pest or disease present	
9	Vegetation and ground flora	Ancient woodland flora indicators present	Recognisable NVC plant community present	No recognisable NVC community	
10	Woodland vertical structure ⁶	Three or more storeys across all survey plots or a complex woodland	Two storeys across all survey plots	One or less storey across all survey plots	
11	Veteran trees ⁷	Two or more veteran trees per hectare	One veteran tree per hectare	No veteran trees present in woodland	
12	Amount of deadwood	50% of all survey plots within the woodland parcel have standing deadwood, large dead branches/ stems and stumps	Between 25% and 50% of all survey plots within the woodland parcel have standing deadwood, large dead branches/ stems and stumps	Less than 25% of all survey plots within the woodland parcel have standing deadwood, large dead branches/ stems and stumps	

13	Woodland disturbance ⁸	No nutrient enrichment or damaged ground evident	has damaged ground	More than 1 hectare of nutrient enrichment and/or more than 20% of woodland area has damaged ground
			Та	tal score (out of a possible 39)
		Condition Assessment Result		Condition Assessment Score
		Total score >32 (33 to 39) Total score 26 to 32		Good (3) Moderate (2)
		Total score <26 (13 to 25)		Poor (1)
			Notes	
150 sta Foc Am Lau gal Foc in v) years (Intermediate); and >1 nd being assessed. Presence of ptnote 2 - See EWBG method getation visible within each su ptnote 3 - See EWBG method gerican skunk cabbage <i>Lysichin</i> arel <i>Prunus laurocerasus;</i> Sha <i>eobdolon subsp. argentatum;</i> ptnote 4 - See EWBG method which trees can be expected t	150 years (Old). A recognisable a of a few saplings would not indic INDICATOR 2 for more informati INDICATOR 3 for more informati ton americanus; Himalayan bals Ilon Gaultheria shallon; Snowbe and Rhododendron Rhododena INDICATOR 6 for more informati to regenerate (e.g. glades, rides,	ge class should be a consistent re cate that the woodland has an 'a ion. Browsing pressure is conside ny type of browsing pressure list ion. Check for presence of the fo am <i>Impatiens glandulifera;</i> Japan rry <i>Symphoricarpos albus;</i> Varieg fron ponticum.	ered to be significant where >20% of
cor dist	nsidering three classes: seedli tribution of trees' indicator, t	ngs; saplings; and young trees of	f 4-7 cm DBH. All three classes w	eneration potential of the woodland by ould fall in the 'young' category of the 'a nsidering regeneration potential i.e. if
		ees are all present that means na	atural regeneration processes ar	e happening.
Foc Ver sta	tical structure is defined as t	ees are all present that means na king at structural diversity and is he number of canopy storeys pre ree heights that cannot easily be	atural regeneration processes are s useful to understand in conjunc esent. Possible storey values are	
Foc Ver sta Mic and bio	tical structure is defined as t nd is composed of multiple tr ddle; 4) Lower; and 5) Shrub I Stnote 7 - See EWBG method I Sient. A veteran tree may not diversity, cultural and heritag 1. Rot sites associated with w	ees are all present that means na oking at structural diversity and is the number of canopy storeys pre- tee heights that cannot easily be ayer. INDICATOR 12 for more informat be very old, but it has decay fea- ge value. Veteran trees can be cla younds which are decaying >400 in the trunk and mature crown >5 L5 cm diameter; or major limbs;	atural regeneration processes are s useful to understand in conjunc esent. Possible storey values are stratified into broad height band tion. All ancient trees are veterar tures, such as branch death and assified if they have four out of t cm ² ;	e happening. ction with the age of trees in a woodlan c 1) Upper; 2) Complex: recorded when ds (such as upper, middle or lower); 3) n trees, but not all veteran trees are hollowing. These features contribute to

CONDIT	ION ASSE	SSMENT	PROFOR	MA FOR	USE WIT	H BIODI\	/ERSITY N	IETRIC 3.	0 - AREA	BASED H	ABITATS					
Date			30/11/2021				Metric 3.0 s	urvey refere	nce (if condit	ion assessm	ent of this					
Weather co	nditions						polygon rela	ates to a wid	er habitat sur	rvey)						
Surveyor na	me(s)		Jo Alderton				Unique poly	gon referend	ce(s)							
Project / de	velopment n	ame	Park Lane, S	it Albans			Metric 3.0 h	nabitat type			Broadleave	d woodland;	other			
Site name o	r location		Park Lane, S	it Albans			Condition a	ssessment re	equired? (y/n)		Υ					
Onsite or of	fsite?		On site				Condition sl	neet used		Woodland						
	assessment (ndition surve		Post Develo	pment												
Limitations (if applicable) Based on PEA survey information Site visit carried out in July 2021																
						H	abitat descrip	tion								
		Alloca	•			•	criteria numb allocate score					criteria.				
Criterion	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	TOTAL		
Result	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	22		
Photo ref																
Target note ref																
(Y/N) If Yes are th							Condition (Good/Moderate/Poor): Poor									
	nhancement to improve															

	Condition Sheet: GRASSLAND Hab	itat Type (low distinctiveness)						
UKHab Habitat								
Grassland - Mod								
Habitat Descript	tion							
<u>See UKHab</u>								
Condition Asses								
1 There must be 6-8 species per m ² . Note - if a grassland has 9 or more species per m ² it								
2		the sward is less than 7 cm and at least 20 per cent is s which provide opportunities for insects, birds and						
2	small mammals to live and breed.	s which provide opportunities for insects, birds and						
Some scattered scrub (including bramble) may be present, but scrub accounts for less than								
3 20% of total grassland area. Note - patches of shrubs with continuous (more than 90%) cover should be classified as the relevant scrub habitat type.								
	Physical damage evident in less than 5%	6 of total grassland area, such as excessive poaching,						
4	damage from machinery use or storage, damaging levels of access, or any other damaging							
	management activities.							
5	Cover of bare ground between 1% and warrens.	5%, including localised areas, for example, rabbit						
6	Cover of bracken less than 20%.							
	There is an absence of invasive non-nat	ive species (as listed on Schedule 9 of WCA, 1981)						
7	and undesirable species ¹ make up less							
Co	ndition Assessment Result	Condition Assessment Score						
Passes 6 or 7	of 7 criteria including non-negotiable criterion 7	Good (3)						
Pa	sses 4 or 5 of 7 criteria; OR							
Passes 6 of 7 criteria excluding non-negotiable criterion Moderate (2) 7								
Pas	sses 0, 1, 2 or 3 of 7 criteria	Poor (1)						
	Note							
spear thistle Cirs	sium vulgare , curled dock Rumex crispus	, broad-leaved dock Rumex obtusifolius , common						

CONDIT	ION ASSE	SSMENT	PROFOR	MA FOR	USE WIT	H BIODI	/ERSITY N	1ETRIC 3.	0 - AREA	BASED H	ABITATS						
Date			30/11/2021				Metric 3.0 s	urvey refere	nce (if condit	ion assessm	ent of this						
Weather co	nditions						polygon relates to a wider habitat survey) Unique polygon reference(s)										
Surveyor na	ime(s)		Jo Alderton				Unique poly	/gon referend	ce(s)								
Project / dev	velopment n	ame	Park Lane, S	St Albans			Metric 3.0 h	nabitat type									
Site name o	r location	Park Lane, St Albans Condition						ssessment re	sment required? (y/n) Y								
Onsite or of	fsite?		On site				Condition s	heet used			Grassland; low						
	assessment (ndition surve		Post Develo	pment													
Limitations (if applicable) Based on PEA survey information Site visit carried out in July 2021																	
						Н	abitat descrip	tion									
		Alloca	-			-	criteria numb allocate score					criteria.					
Criterion	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	TOTAL			
Result	Р	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	F	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5 passes			
Photo ref																	
Target note ref																	
Are any criteria non-negotiable? (Y/N) If Yes are they passed? Suggested enhancement							Condition (Good/Moderate/Poor): Moderate										
	ns to improve																



Appendix 3: Biodiversity Metric Calculation

Ref: 21-1589 v2

Land West of Watling Street, Park Street

Headline Results

Return to results menu

Trading rules Satisfied?	<i>River units</i>	0.00%
Total on-site net % change plus off-site surplus (including all on-site & off-site habitat retention, creation & enhancement)	Hedgerow units	0.00%
	Habitat units	29.72%
(including all on-site & off-site habitat retention, creation & enhancement)	River units	0.00
Total net unit change	Habitat units Hedgerow units	2.99 0.00
	TT_1', , ',	0.00
(Including habitat retention, creation & enhancement)	River units	0.00
Off-site post-intervention	Hedgerow units	0.00
	Habitat units	0.00
	River units	0.00
Off-site baseline	Hedgerow units	0.00
	Habitat units	0.00
		0.0070
(Including habitat retention, creation & enhancement)	Hedgerow units River units	0.00%
On-site net % change	Habitat units	29.72%
(Including habitat retention, creation & enhancement)	River units	0.00
On-site post-intervention	Hedgerow units	0.00
	Habitat units	13.04
	River units	0.00
On-site baseline	Hedgerow units	0.00

E	L	and West of Watlin A-1 Site Hab	g Street, Park Street vitat Baseline]					
	Condense/Show C	Columns	Condense / Show Rows						
	Main Menu	1	Instructions						
			Habitats and areas		Distinctiveness	Condition	Strategic significance	Suggested action to address	Ecological baseline
Ref	Broad habitat		Habitat type	Area (hectares)	Distinctiveness	Condition	Strategic significance	habitat losses	Total habitat units
1	Cropland		Cereal crops	4.15	Low	N/A - Agricultural	Location ecologically desirable but not in local strategy	Same distinctiveness or better habitat required	9.13
2	Woodland and forest		Other woodland; broadleaved	0.014	Medium	Poor	Location ecologically desirable but not in local strategy	Same broad habitat or a higher distinctiveness habitat required	0.06
3	Grassland	Modified grassland		0.196	Low	Moderate	Location ecologically desirable but not in local strategy	Same distinctiveness or better habitat required	0.86
4									
3	-			4.36		1			10.05

	Re	etention cat	egory biodiv	ersity value		Bespoke compensation	Com	nents
Area retained	Area enhanced	Baseline units retained	Baseline units enhanced	Area lost	Units lost	agreed for unacceptable losses	Assessor comments	Reviewer comments
		0.00	0.00	4.15	9.13			
0.014		0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00		Woodland in SE corner of the site	
0.169		0.74	0.00	0.03	0.12		Tall ruderal	
0.18	0.00	0.81	0.00	4.18	9.25			

	Land West of Watling Street, Park Street A-2 Site Habitat Creation									
Condense / Show	r Columns Condense / Show Rows									
Main Me	nu Instructions									
					Post development/ post inte	ervention habitats				
			Distinctiveness	Condition	Strategic significance	Temporal multiplier		multipliora		
Broad Habitat	Proposed habitat	Area (hectares)	Distinctiveness	Condition	Strategic significance	Standard or adjusted time to target condition	Final time to target condition/years	Final difficulty of creation	Habitat units delivered	Assesso
Grassland	Other neutral grassland	0.582	Medium	good	Location ecologically desirable but not in local strategy	Standard time to target condition applied	10	Low	5.38	Grassland surround boundaries
Grassland	Modified grassland	0.048	Low	Moderate	Location ecologically desirable but not in local strategy	Standard time to target condition applied	4	Low	0.18	Amenity grassland
Urban	Sustainable urban drainage feature	0.055	Low	Good	Location ecologically desirable but not in local strategy	Standard time to target condition applied	5	Medium	0.20	Attenuation Areas
Urban	Vegetated garden	1.029	Low	Poor	Location ecologically desirable but not in local strategy	Standard time to target condition applied	1	Low	2.18	Condition fixed at p
Urban	Developed land; sealed surface	0.661	V.Low	N/A - Other	Location ecologically desirable but not in local strategy	Standard time to target condition applied	0	Medium	0.00	Buildings
Urban	Developed land; sealed surface	1.22	V.Low	N/A - Other	Location ecologically desirable but not in local strategy	Standard time to target condition applied	0	Medium	0.00	Hardstanding
Grassland	Other neutral grassland	0.582	Medium	Moderate	Location ecologically desirable but not in local strategy	Standard time to target condition applied	5	Low	4.29	50% grassland cons quality due to more
	Total area	4.18			1				12.24	
		1.10							10.01	

Cor	nments
sor comments	Reviewer comments
nding SUDs and buffering	
d	
poor	
nsidered to be lower re regular mowing/ foot	



Appendix 4: Post-Development Condition Assessments

Ref: 21-1612

Condition Sheet: U	RBAN - NON PRIORITY Hab	itat Type						
UKHab Habitat Type								
Sparsely vegetated land - Ruderal/ephemeral								
Urban - Allotments								
Urban - Bioswale Urban - Brown roof								
Urban - Cemeteries and churchyards [Use Urban	condition sheet as default .	Nhere there are areas of grassland						
woodland or scrub above the minimum mappable		_						
Urban - Extensive green roof								
Urban - Façade-bound green wall								
Urban - Ground based green wall								
Urban - Intensive green roof								
Urban - Open mosaic habitats on previously deve	loped land							
Urban - Rain garden								
Urban - Sustainable urban drainage feature [in th	e contect of the Biodiversit	y Metric, this habitat type refers to						
open SUDS with vegetation and/or open water]								
Urban - Vacant / derelict land / bare ground								
Habitat Description								
See UKHab								
Condition Assessment Criteria								
CORE CRITERIA - applicable to all urban habitat ty	pes:							
Vegetation structure is varied, providing opp	ortunities for insects, birds a	and bats to live and breed. A single						
1 ecotone (i.e. scrub, grassland, herbs) should								
There is a diverse range of flowering plant sp	ecies, providing nectar sour	ces for insects. These species may be						
either native, or non-native but beneficial to	wildlife.							
NB - To achieve GOOD condition, criterion 2	must be satisfied by native s	species only (rather than non-natives						
beneficial to wildlife).								
Invasive non-native species (Schedule 9 of W		-						
3 NB - To achieve GOOD condition, criterion 3	must be satisfied by a comp	liete absence of invasive non-native						
species (rather than <5% cover).								
ADDITIONAL CRITERION - only applicable to Open	mosaic on previously deve	loped land habitat type:						
The site shows spatial variation, forming a m	osaic of at least four early s	uccessional communities (a) to (h)						
4a PLUS bare substrate AND pools. (a) annuals;	(b) mosses/liverworts; (c) lie	chens; (d) ruderals; (e) inundation						
species; (f) open grassland; (g) flower-rich gra	assland; (h) heathland.							
ADDITIONAL CRITERION - only applicable to Biosw	ale and SUDS habitat types	:						
The water table is at or near the surface thro	ughout the year. This could	be open water or saturation of soil at						
4b the surface.								
Condition Assessment Res	sult	Condition Assessment Score						
If 3 criteria assessed:								
Passes 3 of 3 core criteria; AND								
• Meets the requirements for good condition with	in criteria 2 and 3	Good (3)						
Passes 2 of 3 core criteria; OR								
 Passes 2 of 3 core criteria, on Passes 3 of 3 core criteria but does not meet the 	requirements for good	Moderate (2)						
condition within criteria 2 and 3	requirements for good	woderate (2)						
Passes 0 or 1 of 3 core criteria		Poor (1)						
If 4 criteria assessed:								
 Passes 3 of 3 core criteria; AND 								
 Meets the requirements for good condition with 	in criteria 2 and 3; AND	Good (3)						
 Passes additional criterion 4a or 4b 								
Passes 2 of 3 of 4 criteria; OR								
 Passes 4 of 4 criteria but does not meet the requirements 	irements for good	Moderate (2)						
condition within criteria 2 and 3	-							
Passes 0 or 1 of 4 criteria		Poor (1)						
	Notes							

CONDIT	ION ASSE	SSMENT	PROFOR	MA FOR	USE WIT	H BIODI\	/ERSITY N	IETRIC 3.	0 - AREA	BASED H	ABITATS						
Date			30/11/2021				Metric 3.0 s	urvey refere	nce (if conditi	ion assessm	ent of this						
Weather co	onditions						polygon relates to a wider habitat survey)										
Surveyor na	ame(s)		Jo Alderton				Unique polygon reference(s)										
Project / de	evelopment n	ame	Park Lane, S	St Albans			Metric 3.0 h	abitat type		SUDS	UDS						
Site name o	or location		Park Lane, S	St Albans			Condition as	ssessment re	quired? (y/n)	1	Υ						
Onsite or of	ffsite?		On site				Condition sl	neet used			Urban						
	assessment (ndition surve		Post Develo	pment													
Limitations	(if applicable)															
						Ha	abitat descrip	tion									
		Allocat				•	criteria numb allocate score					criteria.					
Criterion	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	TOTAL			
Result	Р	Р	Р	Р	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4 passes			
Photo ref																	
Target note ref	2																
(Y/N) If Yes are th							Condition (O	Good/Moder	ate/Poor):			Good					
	enhancement ns to improve																

	Condition Sheet: GRASSLAND Habitat Type (low distinctiveness	;)								
UKH	ab Habitat Type(s)									
Gras	sland - Modified grassland									
Hab	itat Description									
See	<u>UKHab</u>									
Con	dition Assessment Criteria									
1	There must be 6-8 species per m ² . Note - if a grassland has 9 or more species per m ² it shoud distinctiveness grassland habitat type.	Ild be classified as a moderate								
	NB - this criterion is non-negotiable for achieving good condition.									
2	2 Sward height is varied (at least 20% of the sward is less than 7 cm and at least 20 per cent is more than 7 cm) creating microclimates which provide opportunities for insects, birds and small mammals to live and breed.									
3	3 Some scattered scrub (including bramble) may be present, but scrub accounts for less than 20% of total grassland area. Note - patches of shrubs with continuous (more than 90%) cover should be classified as the relevant scrub habitat type.									
4	Physical damage evident in less than 5% of total grassland area, such as excessive poaching or storage, damaging levels of access, or any other damaging management activities.									
5	Cover of bare ground between 1% and 5%, including localised areas, for example, rabbit w	arrens.								
6	Cover of bracken less than 20%.									
7	There is an absence of invasive non-native species (as listed on Schedule 9 of WCA, 1981) a up less than 5% of ground cover.	nd undesirable species ¹ make								
	Condition Assessment Result	Condition Assessment Score								
	Passes 6 or 7 of 7 criteria including non-negotiable criterion 7	Good (3)								
	Passes 4 or 5 of 7 criteria; OR Passes 6 of 7 criteria excluding non-negotiable criterion 7	Moderate (2)								
	Passes 0, 1, 2 or 3 of 7 criteria	Poor (1)								
	Notes									
Foot	note 1 - Species considered undesirable for this habitat type include: Creeping thistle Cirsic	<i>um arvense</i> , spear thistle								

Cirsium vulgare, curled dock *Rumex crispus*, broad-leaved dock *Rumex obtusifolius*, common nettle *Urtica dioica*, greater plantain Plantago major, white clover *Trifolium repens*, cow parsley *Anthriscus sylvestris*.

CONDIT	ION ASSE	SSMENT	PROFOR	MA FOR		H BIODI	VERSITY N	IETRIC 3.	0 - AREA	BASED H	ABITATS						
Date			30/11/2021				Metric 3.0 s	urvey refere	nce (if conditi	ion assessm	ent of this						
Weather co	nditions						polygon relates to a wider habitat survey)										
Surveyor na	me(s)		Jo Alderton				Unique poly	gon referend	ce(s)								
Project / de	velopment n	ame	Park Lane, S	St Albans			Metric 3.0 h	abitat type		Modified gr	rassland						
Site name o	r location		Park Lane, S	St Albans			Condition as	ssessment re	quired? (y/n)		Υ						
Onsite or of	fsite?		On site				Condition sl	neet used			grassland						
	assessment (i ndition surve		Post Develo	pment													
Limitations	(if applicable)															
						Н	abitat descrip	tion									
		Allocat					: criteria numb allocate score					criteria.					
Criterion	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	TOTAL			
Result	F	F	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5 passes			
Photo ref																	
Target note ref																	
(Y/N) If Yes are th							Condition (0	Good/Moder	ate/Poor):			Moderate					
	nhancement to improve																

Condition Sheet: GRASSLAND Habitat Type (medium, high & very high distinctiveness)											
UKHab Habitat Type(s)											
Grassland - Lowland calcareous grassland											
Grassland - Lowland dry acid grassland											
Grassland - Lowland meadows											
	Grassland - Other lowland acid grassland										
	Grassland - Other neutral grassland										
	Grassland - Tall herb communities*										
	sland - Upland acid grassland										
	sland - Upland calcareous grassland										
	sland - Upland hay meadows										
-	sely vegetated land - Calaminarian grassland										
	tat Description										
	<u>UKHab</u> to Tall both babitat that doos not most the definition of <i>i</i>	Annex 1 habitat 'Tall herb communities (H6430)' should be									
	rded as "Other neutral grassland"	Annex I habitat Tai herb communities (H0450) should be									
	dition Assessment Criteria										
1		ely matches characteristics of the specific grassland habitat									
1	type (see UKHab definition). Wildflowers, sedges and inc very clearly and easily visible throughout the sward.	incator species for the specific grassiand habitat type are									
_	Sward height is varied (at least 20% of the sward is less t	han 7 cm and at least 20 per cent is more than 7 cm)									
2	creating microclimates which provide opportunities for i										
3	Cover of bare ground between 1% and 5%, including localised areas, for example, rabbit warrens.										
4	Cover of bracken less than 20% and cover of scrub (including bramble) less than 5%.										
	There is an absence of invasive non-native species (as listed on Schedule 9 of WCA, 1981). Combined cover of										
5											
	damaging levels of access, or any other damaging management activities) accounts for less than 5% of total area.										
		· · ·									
	Condition Assessment Result	Condition Assessment Score									
	Passes 5 of 5 criteria	Good (3)									
Passes 3 or 4 of 5 criteria Moderate (2)											
Passes 0, 1 or 2 of 5 criteria Poor (1)											
Notes											
	Footnote 1 - Species considered undesirable for this habitat type include: Creeping thistle Cirsium arvense, spear thistle										
Cirsium vulgare , curled dock Rumex crispus , broad-leaved dock Rumex obtusifolius , common nettle Urtica dioica ,											
creeping buttercup Ranunculus repens, greater plantain Plantago major, white clover Trifolium repens, cow parsley											
Anthriscus sylvestris.											

CONDIT	ION ASSE	SSMENT	PROFOR	MA FOR	USE WIT	H BIODI\	/ERSITY N	IETRIC 3.	0 - AREA	BASED H	IABITATS					
Date			30/11/2021				Metric 3.0 survey reference (if condition assessment of this									
Weather co	onditions						polygon relates to a wider habitat survey)									
Surveyor na	ame(s)		Jo Alderton				Unique poly	gon referend	ce(s)			-				
Project / de	velopment n	ame	Park Lane, S	St Albans			Metric 3.0 h	nabitat type								
Site name o	or location		Park Lane, S	St Albans			Condition assessment required? (y/n) Condition sheet used				Y Grassland; med, high, v.high					
Onsite or of	ffsite?		On site													
	assessment (ndition surve		Post Development													
Limitations	(if applicable)														
			•			Ha	abitat descrip	tion								
		Allocat	-			•	criteria numb allocate score					criteria.				
Criterion	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	TOTAL		
Result	Р	Р	Р	Р	Р	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5 passes		
Photo ref																
Target note ref	2															
Are any criteria non-negotiable? (Y/N) If Yes are they passed?							Condition (0	Good/Moder	ate/Poor):	Good						
	enhancement ns to improve															

CONDIT	ION ASSE	SSMENT	PROFOR	MA FOR	USE WIT	H BIODI	VERSITY N	IETRIC 3.	0 - AREA	BASED H	IABITATS					
Date			30/11/2021				Metric 3.0 survey reference (if condition assessment of this									
Weather co	onditions						polygon relates to a wider habitat survey)									
Surveyor na	ame(s)		Jo Alderton				Unique polygon reference(s)									
Project / de	evelopment n	ame	Park Lane, S	St Albans			Metric 3.0 h	nabitat type			Y					
Site name c	or location		Park Lane, S	St Albans			Condition as	ssessment re	equired? (y/n)	1						
Onsite or of	ffsite?		On site				Condition sheet used				Grassland; med, high, v.high					
	assessment (ndition surve		Post Develo	Post Development												
Limitations	(if applicable)														
						Н	abitat descrip	tion								
		Allocat	•			•	: criteria numb allocate score					criteria.				
Criterion	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	TOTAL		
Result	F	F	Р	Р	Р	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3 Passes		
Photo ref																
Target note ref	b -															
Are any criteria non-negotiable? (Y/N) If Yes are they passed? Suggested enhancement							Condition (Good/Moderate/Poor): Moderate									
	ns to improve															

LOCKHART GARRATT

Environmental Planning & Forestry Consultants

Northamptonshire 7-8 Melbourne House Corbygate Business Park Weldon, Corby Northamptonshire NN17 5JG Tel: 01536 408 840 info@lgluk.com Email: info@lgluk.com Website: www.lgluk.com Oxfordshire Greystones House Burford Road Chipping Norton Oxfordshire OX7 5UY

Tel: 01608 656 167 info@lgluk.com Email: info@lgluk.com Website: www.lgluk.com

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